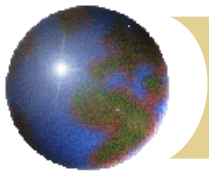


# **Sociocultural factors and development: a comparison of Portugal and Croatia**

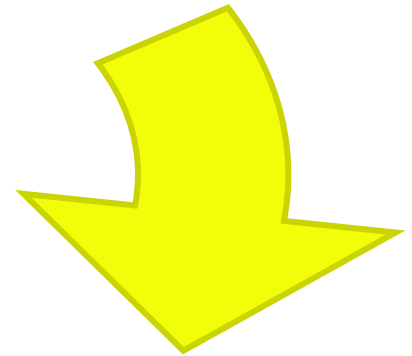
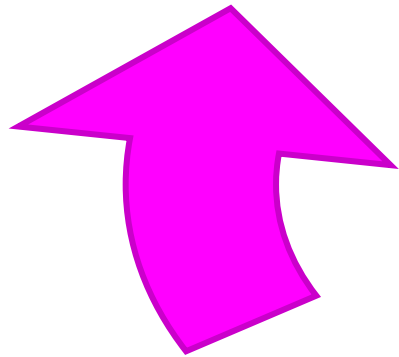
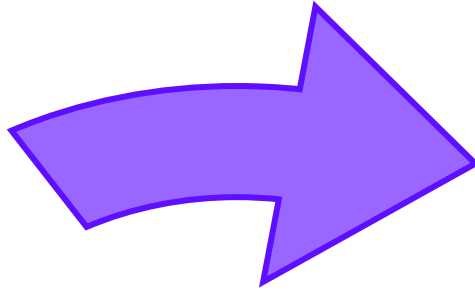
**Dr. Demyan Belyaev**

(TERCUD, Lusophone University, Lisbon)

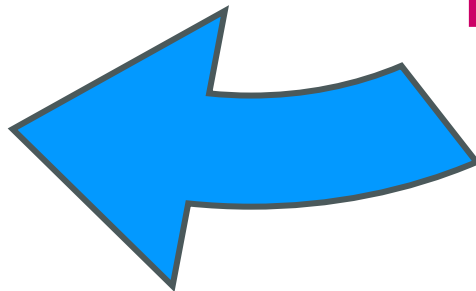
Pécs, RSA Annual International Conference, 24-26 May 2010

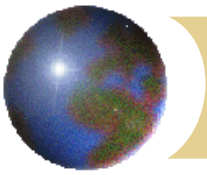


**SOCIO -  
CULTURAL  
FACTORS**



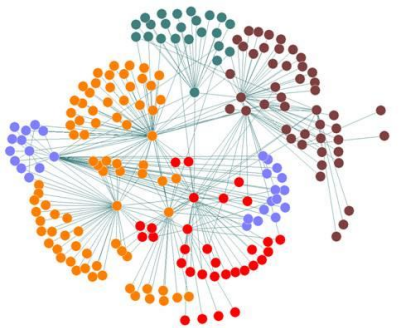
**DEVELOPMENT**





# SOCIAL CAPITAL

**Social networks**



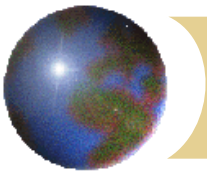
**Trust**



**Hierarchies**

**Civic  
culture**





# CULTURAL CAPITAL

**Heritage**



**Values**

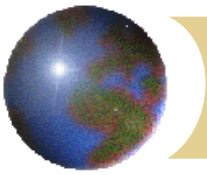


**Attitudes**



**Identity**





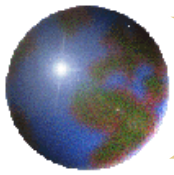
# Portugal



GDP (PPS) per capita:  
**19100 €**  
(76% of EU-27)

Labour productivity:  
**66%** (of EU-25)

Employment in  
knowledge-intensive  
services:  
**24%** (71% of EU-27)



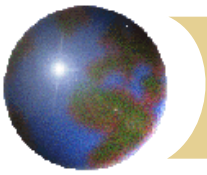
# Croatia



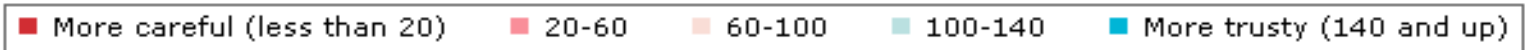
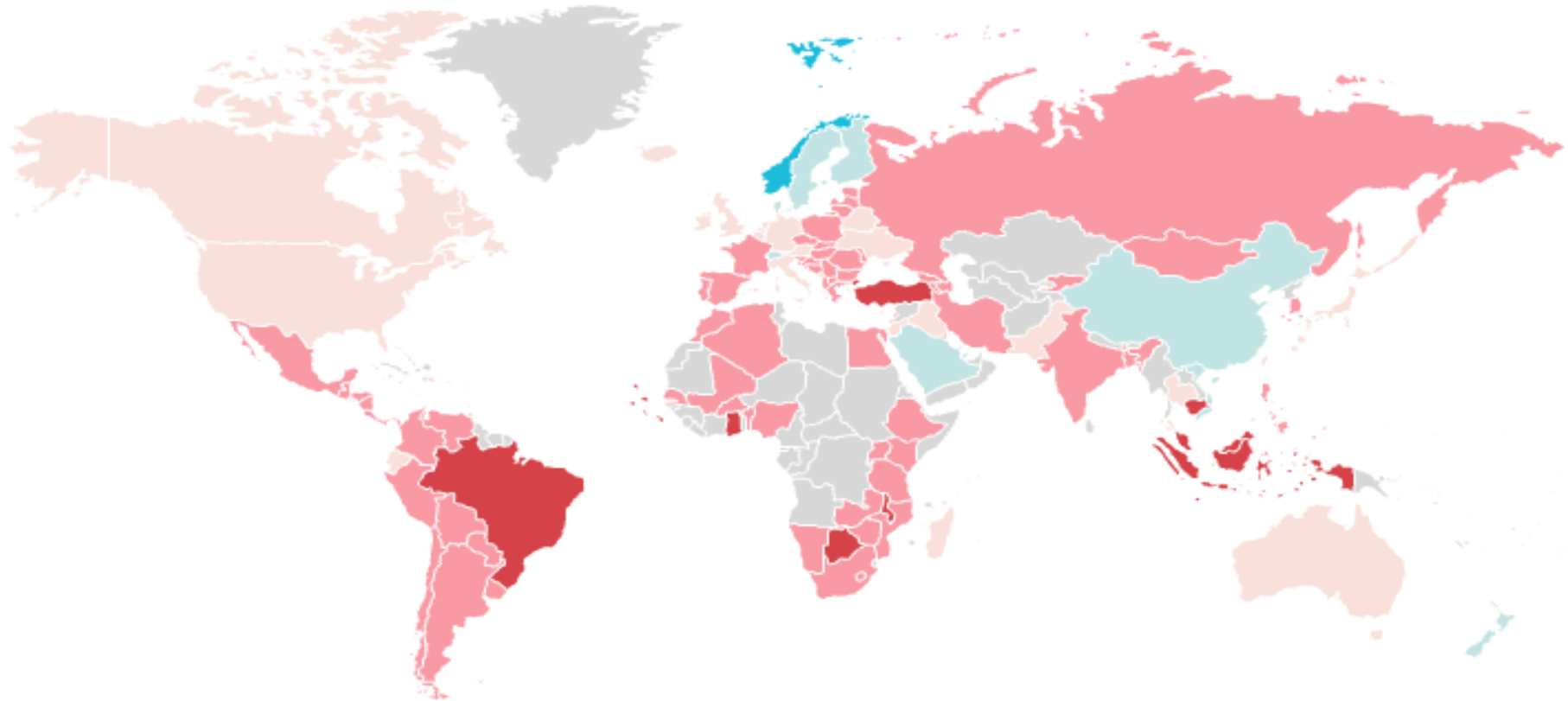
GDP (PPS) per capita:  
**15700 €**  
**(63% of EU-27)**

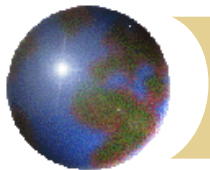
Labour productivity:  
**59% of EU-25**

Employment in  
knowledge-intensive  
services:  
**23% (71% of EU-27)**



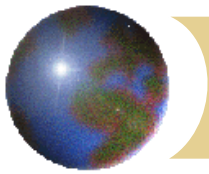
# INTERPERSONAL TRUST





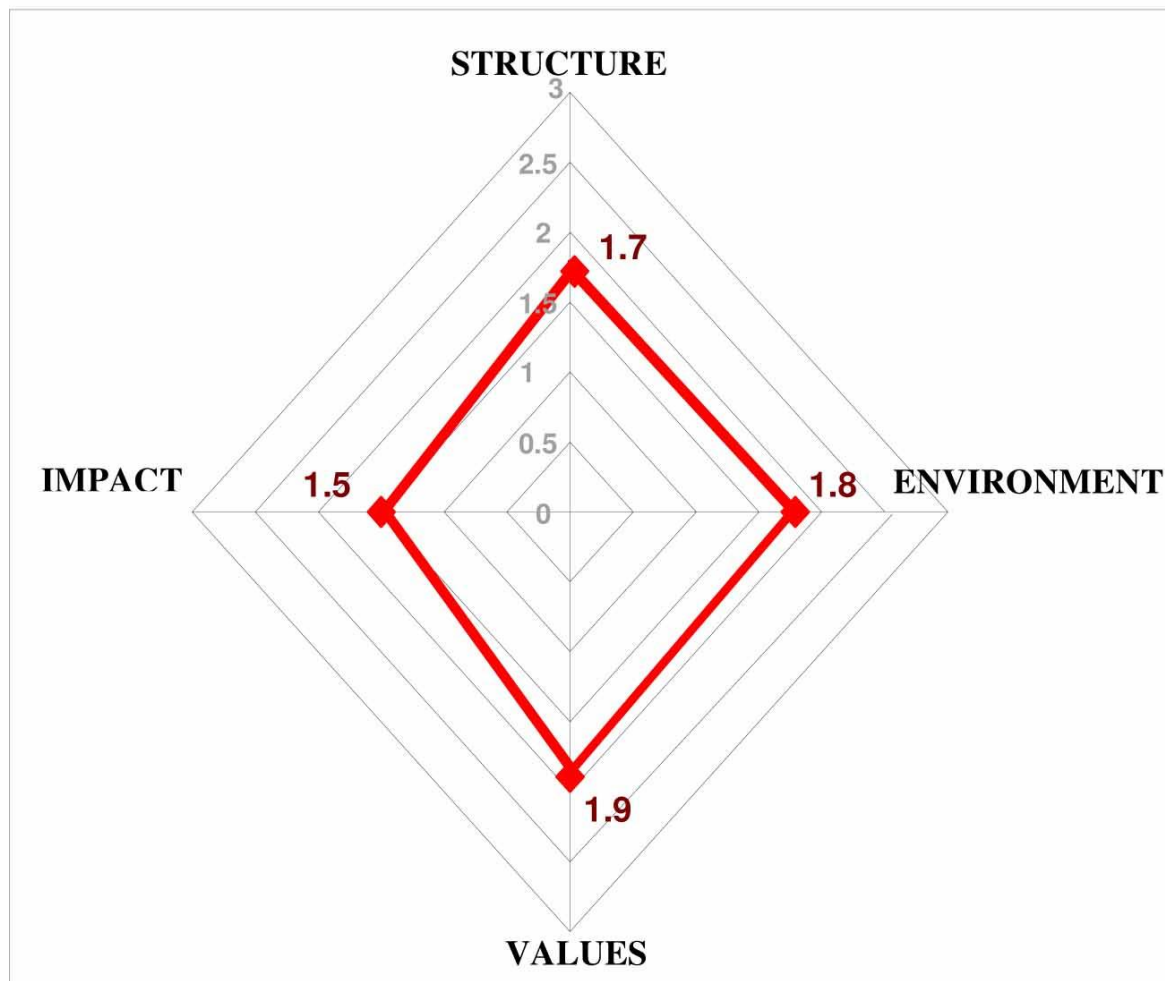
# INTERPERSONAL TRUST

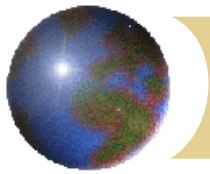
<i>Country</i>	<i>World Values Survey: 1990-96 data</i>	<i>European Social Survey: 2007-08 data</i>
Denmark	58	75
Norway	65	73
UK	31	47
Germany	42	39
Spain	30	38
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>
Russia	36	26
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>



# CIVIL SOCIETY INDEX

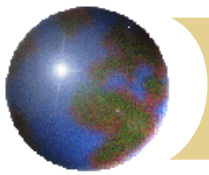
FIGURE 1: Civil Society Diamond for Croatia



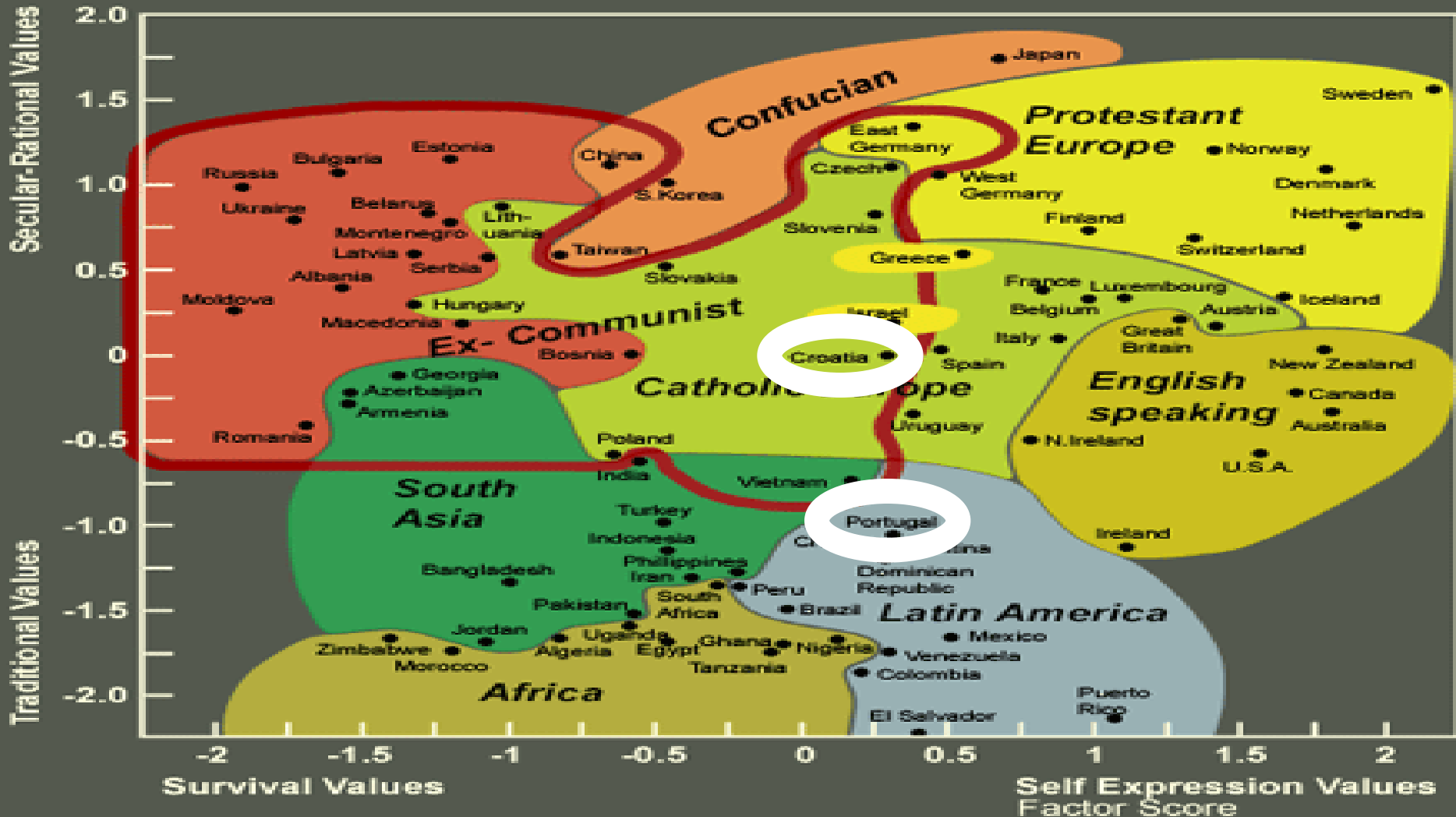


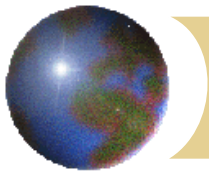
# CULTURAL DIMENSIONS (HOFSTEDE)

	<i>Power distance</i>	<i>Individualism</i>	<i>Masculinity</i>	<i>Uncertainty avoidance</i>
> 100	Malaysia			Greece, <b>Portugal</b>
80-100	China Arab world	USA, UK Australia	Japan	Japan France
60-80	India, France <b>Portugal</b>	Scandinavia Germany	Germany USA, UK	Arab world Germany
40-60	Italy Japan, USA	India Japan	Arab world France	USA China
< 40	Germany, UK Scandinavia	<b>Portugal</b> Arab world	<b>Portugal</b> Scandinavia	UK Scandinavia

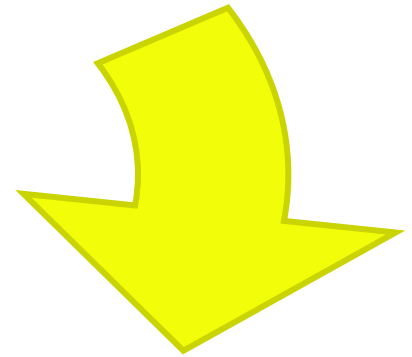
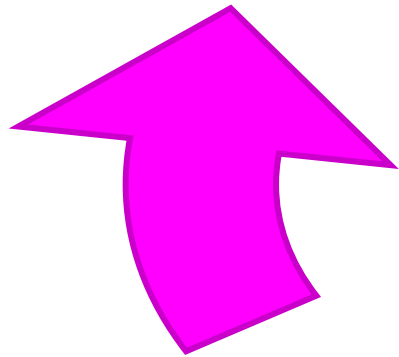
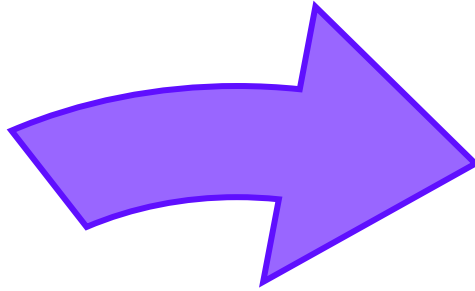


# CULTURAL WORLD MAP (INGLEHART)





**SOCIO -  
CULTURAL  
FACTORS**



**DEVELOPMENT**

